



Dave Kerner  
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January 31, 2025

Honorable Ron DeSantis  
Governor of Florida  
PL5, The Capitol  
400 South Monroe Street  
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Honorable Ben Albritton  
Senate President  
409 The Capitol  
404 South Monroe Street  
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Honorable Daniel Perez  
Speaker of the House  
420 The Capitol  
402 South Monroe Street  
Tallahassee, FL 32399

Dear Governor, President and Speaker:

Pursuant to the provisions of [section 381.989\(3\)](#), Florida Statutes, the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles respectfully submits the enclosed summary report on the number of drug and alcohol related crashes and fatalities by year, age group and drug type.

Should you need additional assistance or have further questions, please do not hesitate to contact me at (850) 617-3100.

Respectfully,

Dave Kerner  
Executive Director

# FLHSMV

FLORIDA HIGHWAY SAFETY AND MOTOR VEHICLES



## MyDMV Portal



Official Florida Driver License Handbook





# IMPAIRED DRIVING ANNUAL REPORT

January 31, 2025

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Note: For the purposes of this report, the Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles will be referred to as the department, or as FLHSMV.

Pursuant to [section 381.989](#) of Florida Statutes, FLHSMV maintains statewide impaired driving education campaigns to raise awareness and prevent marijuana-related and cannabis-related impaired driving. Beginning in the year 2017, and annually thereafter, the statute requires the department to capture data on the number of marijuana-related citations and crashes, and to report this data on January 31st of each year to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

To assist in capturing the data on marijuana-related and other drug impairment crashes, the department implemented a supplement to Florida's Traffic Crash report. The supplement has been adopted by all law enforcement agencies in the state and captures seven drug types based on the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration's recommendations for drug impairment. This supplement is required to be provided with all crash reports indicating a person was impaired by drugs at the time of the crash.

The department trains a number of Florida Highway Patrol Troopers as Drug Recognition Experts, also known as D R E's. D R E's are highly-trained law enforcement officers with expert knowledge in an extensive range of driver impairments and their associated signs and symptoms. D R E's are dispatched to assist investigations and obtain convictions in cases involving impaired driving.

## IMPAIRED DRIVING CAMPAIGNS

Each year, FLHSMV promotes public safety on Florida's roadways and educates residents and visitors to the state on the dangers of impaired driving through ongoing public awareness campaigns.

In March 2024, FLHSMV launched the annual "Never Drive Impaired" campaign, focusing on the message "Impairment is No Illusion" to drive home the point that impairment's consequences are real, and minimal amounts of alcohol or drugs can alter judgment and negatively affect cognitive abilities.

FLHSMV targeted motorists ages 18 to 39, and in March saw nearly 20,000 page views of its [Impaired Driving web page](#), including an uptick in the age 24 to 35 demographic.

FLHSMV achieved nearly 9.5 million total impressions and over 1 million engagements through paid media such as Google, YouTube, Facebook, Instagram, iHeart Radio and Florida News Network, and through earned media across social media channels. The campaign-launch press release was viewed by over 14,000 individuals.

March has one of the highest crash rates of the year and includes events such as St. Patrick's Day, Spring Break and Daytona Bike Week. The Florida Highway Patrol (FHP) had a presence at Bike Week, expanding FLHSMV's footprint in an additional annual event with a large target audience.

FLHSMV developed messaging and graphics and provided marketing materials to FHP Public Affairs Officers, public safety partners, and other stakeholders throughout the state. FHP and FLHSMV participated in multiple events during March, in direct correlation to the “Never Drive Impaired” campaign.

The “Never Drive Impaired” message continued throughout the 2024 calendar year, including the two-month “Safe Summer Travel” campaign, and during November and December, when FLHSMV launched its “Safe Holiday Travel” campaign, focusing on the message “From Highway to Holiday, Arrive Alive This Season.”

The department anticipates expanding the public safety campaign target market based on the report data related to age groups presenting with marijuana use in impaired driving crashes. For additional information, click here to view the department’s interactive [Tableau Public Impaired Driving dashboard](#).

## FLORIDA HIGHWAY PATROL DRUG RECOGNITION EXPERT PROGRAM

A Drug Recognition Expert, or D R E, is an officer who has received specialized training and has been certified by the International Association of Chiefs of Police to evaluate suspects and determine if a suspect is impaired, what drug categories are causing the impairment, and if a medical condition is causing the impairment.

Because of the complexity and technical aspects of the D R E training, not all law enforcement officers may be suited for the training. In Florida, an officer must have at least three years of law enforcement experience, must have completed the 24-hour National Highway Traffic Safety Administration Standardized Field Sobriety Testing course, as well as the 16-hour Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement course.

An application must be completed which includes proof of completion of the two prerequisite courses, the endorsement of their local Assistant State Attorney, a recommendation of two other D R E's, a recommendation from their department chief or designee, and copies of two DUI case reports the applicant has completed within the last year. This application is reviewed by the State D R E Coordinator at the Institute of Police Technology and Management.

To maintain certification, D R E's must conduct a minimum of four evaluations within the two years, submit a rolling log and current resume, and attend eight hours of recertification training.

FHP currently has 55 Certified D R E's, of which nine are certified D R E Instructors. The State of Florida has 340 D R E's, of which FHP's 55 D R E's represent 16% of the state total. FHP provides a pay additive to those members who achieve and maintain their certification.

FHP is committed to the success of the D R E program and recognizes the need for more certified officers, as well as the benefits of the highly-trained Troopers. However, some FHP districts are unable to give Troopers the extra time to obtain or maintain D R E certification due to manpower shortages.

FHP D R E Instructors provide Standardized Field Sobriety Testing and Advanced Roadside Impaired Driving Enforcement courses for new recruits at the Academy, as well as current members, to prepare them for D R E Training, and to provide Troopers with the skills to more effectively combat impaired driving.

The locations and numbers of D R E's are listed in the following table:

Current Locations and Numbers of DREs	
Troop A	8 Active
Troop B	8 Active
Troop C	11 Active
Troop D	6 Active
Troop E	2 Active
Troop F	5 Active
Troop G	3 Active
Troop H	1 Active
Troop K	2 Active
Troop L	2 Active
Troop Q	7 Active

# CRASH REPORTING DATA AND BASELINE INFORMATION

In accordance with [section 381.989, Florida Statutes](#), the department established baseline data and provides reports annually on the number of marijuana-related traffic crashes occurring in the state.

To see more impaired driving information, click here: [Traffic Crash Facts Annual Reports](#).

The following tables below depict impaired driving crash information as reported by the department in the Traffic Crash Facts Annual Reports.

Drug and Alcohol Confirmed Crashes and Fatalities by Year								
Year	Alcohol Confirmed Crashes	Alcohol Confirmed Fatalities	Drug Confirmed Crashes	Drug Confirmed Fatalities	Drug and Alcohol Confirmed Crashes	Drug and Alcohol Confirmed Fatalities	Impaired Crashes	Impaired Fatalities
2018	5,106	372	673	348	386	300	6,165	1,020
2019	4,984	378	730	381	420	342	6,134	1,101
2020	4,554	384	708	384	380	328	5,642	1,096
2021	5,111	407	747	420	414	383	6,272	1,210
2022	5,262	423	617	367	368	332	6,247	1,122
2023	5,132	363	553	325	341	281	6,026	969
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>30,149</b>	<b>2,327</b>	<b>4,028</b>	<b>2,225</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>1,966</b>	<b>36,486</b>	<b>6,518</b>

Total and Impaired Crashes and Fatalities									
Year	Total Codable Crashes	Impaired Crashes	% Impaired Crashes to Total Crashes	Total Fatal Crashes	Impaired Fatal Crashes	% Impaired Fatal Crashes to Total Fatal Crashes	Total Fatalities	Impaired Fatalities	% Impaired Fatalities to Total Fatalities
2018	403,626	6,165	1.53%	2,917	948	32.50%	3,135	1,020	32.54%
2019	401,867	6,134	1.53%	2,951	1,008	34.16%	3,185	1,101	34.57%
2020	341,399	5,642	1.65%	3,098	996	32.15%	3,332	1,096	32.89%
2021	401,540	6,272	1.56%	3,454	1,086	31.44%	3,741	1,210	32.34%
2022	397,620	6,247	1.57%	3,320	1,040	31.33%	3,553	1,122	31.58%
2023	395,175	6,026	1.52%	3,162	898	28.40%	3,375	969	28.71%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,341,227</b>	<b>36,486</b>	<b>1.56%</b>	<b>18,902</b>	<b>5,976</b>	<b>31.62%</b>	<b>20,321</b>	<b>6,518</b>	<b>32.08%</b>

***The information in the following tables depicts data submitted to the department as of January 21, 2025, from the crash report supplements, but is considered preliminary and may change as updates submitted by law enforcement agencies become available.***

The chart below depicts the number of times a type of drug was reported in a crash during the respective year. Please note that one crash can have multiple drugs reported. Please also note that more than one driver or non-motorist involved in a single crash may be tested for drugs. For example, if a crash involves two or more vehicles, all the drivers may be tested for drugs. The total number of all codable crashes for 2023 was 395,175.

<b>Prevalence of Drugs by Type by Year</b>					
<b>Drugs Found</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2024 *</b>
Amphetamine	244	254	228	206	105
Cocaine	189	193	185	142	81
Marijuana	572	595	518	427	266
Opiate	151	154	118	100	39
Other Controlled Substances	415	465	373	331	174
Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	158	146	114	115	63
PCP	0	1	1	1	0
Unknown	9	5	4	5	3

Of the drug types reported, Marijuana was the most prevalent category, followed by Other Controlled Substances, Amphetamines, Cocaine and Opiates.

Individuals aged 25-29 were the most reported age group in crashes with 652 drug-related crashes and 1,059 positive drug test results reported to the department. The most prevalent drug in this age group was Marijuana followed by Other Controlled Substances.

Marijuana is the most prevalent drug in teenagers and young adults, ages 10 through 24, involved in crashes. Marijuana prevalence begins to decrease at 25 years of age and older.

The Other Controlled Substances drug type includes prescription drugs such as benzodiazepines. The Other Drugs type includes non-prescription drugs such as allergy medication or those without a specific category for the test result. Unknown is reported when the test produces an unknown result.

\* **Note:** It can take up to a year for all crash reports to be submitted to the department by law enforcement agencies. Therefore, the results above for 2024 may appear lower than previous years due to crash reports yet to be received.

The table below depicts the prevalence of drugs by type and age group of persons involved in drug-related crashes.

Prevalence of Drug Types by Age Range								
Age Range	Amphetamine	Cocaine	Marijuana	Opiate	Other Controlled Substances	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	PCP	Unknown
No age provided	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	0
10-14	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
15-19	17	11	183	10	34	16	0	1
20-24	71	54	433	31	139	30	1	2
25-29	138	115	431	65	243	63	0	4
30-34	152	108	324	92	231	78	1	4
35-39	176	101	254	72	231	79	0	3
40-44	147	84	219	58	188	70	0	2
45-49	109	77	124	60	162	62	0	1
50-54	97	66	117	47	143	40	0	2
55-59	58	70	114	53	141	57	0	3
60-64	42	63	88	26	89	40	0	2
65-69	18	21	52	27	92	25	0	1
70-74	6	13	27	10	31	18	0	1
75-79	4	3	6	7	22	12	0	0
80-84	1	1	1	2	6	2	1	0
85-89	0	0	2	1	4	2	0	0
90-94	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0



The following table depicts the types of drugs and the total crashes in which that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type. For example, this table shows 588 crashes in 2021 in which Marijuana was reported. However, the Prevalence of Drugs by Type by Year table on page 4 shows Marijuana was reported 595 times, meaning more than one person in a single crash tested positive for Marijuana.

<b>Prevalence of Drugs in Crashes by Year</b>					
<b>Drugs Found</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2024</b>
Amphetamine	238	253	228	203	103
Cocaine	188	193	184	142	81
Marijuana	554	588	495	417	259
Opiate	143	150	114	94	39
Other Controlled Substances	352	390	307	274	143
Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	138	127	104	104	54
PCP	0	1	1	1	0
Unknown	9	5	4	5	3

The following table depicts the types of drugs involved in traffic crash fatalities or traffic crash injuries. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and non-motorists involved in a crash, a single fatality may be counted in more than one drug type.

<b>Fatalities &amp; Injuries by Year by Drug Type</b>										
	<b>2020</b>		<b>2021</b>		<b>2022</b>		<b>2023</b>		<b>2024</b>	
<b>Drugs Found</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>	<b>Fatalities</b>	<b>Injuries</b>
Amphetamine	152	183	149	169	157	167	141	136	70	64
Cocaine	126	115	129	122	129	102	90	91	48	46
Marijuana	444	484	460	458	409	461	320	333	201	212
Opiate	55	148	80	118	68	82	37	79	16	20
Other Controlled Substances	199	312	216	298	205	268	159	230	90	119
Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	117	92	100	103	85	71	83	52	48	52
PCP	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	4	7	2	10	0	2	3	2	0	5

The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
ALACHUA	Amphetamine	7	5	6	4	0
	Cocaine	5	4	7	1	0
	Marijuana	30	28	35	12	0
	Opiate	9	3	1	2	0
	Other Controlled Substances	14	15	4	10	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	4	9	9	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	1	0	0	0
BAKER	Amphetamine	0	0	0	1	1
	Cocaine	0	2	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	2	0	0	4
	Opiate	0	0	2	0	1
	Other Controlled Substances	1	0	0	2	9
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
BAY	Amphetamine	16	7	5	3	1
	Cocaine	0	1	2	1	0
	Marijuana	9	5	12	5	2
	Opiate	25	5	5	2	0
	Other Controlled Substances	7	3	4	5	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
BRADFORD	Amphetamine	2	4	1	0	0
	Cocaine	2	4	3	1	0
	Marijuana	1	2	0	3	2
	Opiate	1	8	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	1	2	2	2	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	1	2	3	4
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
BREVARD	Amphetamine	6	6	2	11	2
	Cocaine	10	10	1	0	1
	Marijuana	24	13	11	5	2
	Opiate	4	6	3	6	0
	Other Controlled Substances	10	11	5	9	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	9	2	0	5	7
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
BROWARD	Amphetamine	8	7	6	2	0
	Cocaine	14	14	6	7	3
	Marijuana	17	36	16	7	1
	Opiate	1	1	6	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	6	15	9	5	12
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	8	1	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	2	0	0	0
CALHOUN	Amphetamine	0	1	2	2	3
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	5	5	1
	Opiate	0	0	2	0	1
	Other Controlled Substances	0	4	2	0	1
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
CHARLOTTE	Amphetamine	0	9	2	2	0
	Cocaine	0	1	0	0	0
	Marijuana	8	15	13	1	12
	Opiate	1	0	8	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	1	6	1	4	3
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	4	1	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
CITRUS	Amphetamine	11	0	2	3	2
	Cocaine	1	1	0	3	0
	Marijuana	27	22	6	5	4
	Opiate	7	4	0	0	1
	Other Controlled Substances	16	3	1	6	4
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	9	2	1	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
CLAY	Amphetamine	2	4	1	2	5
	Cocaine	10	0	1	2	3
	Marijuana	22	7	6	10	7
	Opiate	7	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	6	4	3	2	4
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	3	0	5	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
COLLIER	Amphetamine	0	9	4	0	9
	Cocaine	5	7	2	5	2
	Marijuana	14	20	9	14	20
	Opiate	2	12	4	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	8	6	14	2	17
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	6	1	5	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
COLUMBIA	Amphetamine	8	7	4	17	3
	Cocaine	1	7	3	0	0
	Marijuana	7	10	6	39	4
	Opiate	3	6	2	3	0
	Other Controlled Substances	20	11	5	20	7
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	1	1	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
DESOTO	Amphetamine	5	0	4	1	0
	Cocaine	0	0	2	0	0
	Marijuana	0	1	7	1	1
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	2	3	1	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
DIXIE	Amphetamine	2	3	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	4	4	2	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	3	0	0	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	5	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
DUVAL	Amphetamine	16	23	18	20	15
	Cocaine	13	26	30	17	9
	Marijuana	78	76	78	54	47
	Opiate	6	13	12	5	2
	Other Controlled Substances	29	35	33	28	8
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	20	40	20	28	12
	PCP	0	0	1	0	0
	Unknown	4	4	0	1	0



The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
ESCAMBIA	Amphetamine	6	3	10	12	11
	Cocaine	2	6	6	5	7
	Marijuana	4	11	5	7	10
	Opiate	4	0	0	3	3
	Other Controlled Substances	10	1	6	6	5
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	6	1	9
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
FLAGLER	Amphetamine	6	4	5	3	0
	Cocaine	9	2	0	1	1
	Marijuana	4	10	10	8	2
	Opiate	0	8	3	3	2
	Other Controlled Substances	6	8	4	5	5
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	6	2	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
FRANKLIN	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0	4
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	0	3	3	7
	Opiate	0	1	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	1	3	0	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
GADSDEN	Amphetamine	11	3	2	0	3
	Cocaine	1	0	1	4	0
	Marijuana	8	8	3	5	7
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	7	3	2	0	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
GILCHRIST	Amphetamine	4	1	4	1	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	3	0	3	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GLADES	Amphetamine	3	3	0	0	0
	Cocaine	2	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	4	0	5	1	2
	Opiate	3	0	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substances	5	2	0	1	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	0	0	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
GULF	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	0	2	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HAMILTON	Amphetamine	3	0	2	1	0
	Cocaine	0	0	1	0	0
	Marijuana	13	2	7	3	0
	Opiate	0	0	2	1	0
	Other Controlled Substances	4	0	0	1	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	2	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HARDEE	Amphetamine	4	0	3	0	0
	Cocaine	1	0	0	1	0
	Marijuana	2	3	0	2	1
	Opiate	1	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	1	2	2	0	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	2	0	0	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HENDRY	Amphetamine	0	1	1	1	0
	Cocaine	0	0	2	0	0
	Marijuana	0	7	1	0	6
	Opiate	0	0	2	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	1	4	4	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
HERNANDO	Amphetamine	15	0	4	4	3
	Cocaine	1	0	2	1	2
	Marijuana	41	7	21	14	10
	Opiate	1	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	31	2	3	10	8
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	6	1	1	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HIGHLANDS	Amphetamine	8	5	8	1	0
	Cocaine	1	1	0	0	0
	Marijuana	6	10	15	4	4
	Opiate	0	1	6	1	0
	Other Controlled Substances	2	4	15	8	5
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	10	8	7	0	6
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	1
HILLSBOROUGH	Amphetamine	19	20	27	12	10
	Cocaine	7	9	31	7	4
	Marijuana	48	78	93	52	16
	Opiate	10	12	15	5	4
	Other Controlled Substances	48	36	42	30	11
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	15	10	3	2	3
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
HOLMES	Amphetamine	8	3	1	0	0
	Cocaine	0	8	0	0	0
	Marijuana	8	1	2	0	3
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	4	7	1	0	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
INDIAN RIVER	Amphetamine	9	2	1	2	1
	Cocaine	0	2	1	4	0
	Marijuana	1	5	6	15	2
	Opiate	0	5	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	1	5	2	0	1
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	10	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
JACKSON	Amphetamine	1	9	1	2	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	5	1	9	1
	Opiate	1	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	7	0	10	1
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
JEFFERSON	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	1	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	1	1	0	0	1
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	0	0	0	1
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
LAFAYETTE	Amphetamine	0	0	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	2	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	1	0	0	0	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
LAKE	Amphetamine	4	5	6	11	1
	Cocaine	0	4	9	6	2
	Marijuana	10	18	14	17	5
	Opiate	1	0	4	2	0
	Other Controlled Substances	4	6	11	7	2
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	1	2	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0	0
LEE	Amphetamine	6	8	7	7	6
	Cocaine	17	1	8	6	4
	Marijuana	34	41	28	30	15
	Opiate	5	9	3	0	4
	Other Controlled Substances	20	11	19	11	10
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	8	1	2	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
LEON	Amphetamine	4	2	3	5	3
	Cocaine	3	0	2	0	4
	Marijuana	17	26	7	5	4
	Opiate	7	2	4	1	0
	Other Controlled Substances	8	4	2	1	2
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
LEVY	Amphetamine	0	3	2	1	2
	Cocaine	1	3	2	0	0
	Marijuana	7	10	15	7	2
	Opiate	1	0	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substances	4	8	1	6	1
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	7	2	2	4	3
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
LIBERTY	Amphetamine	0	0	0	1	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	0	1	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
MADISON	Amphetamine	0	0	1	2	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	0	0	0	1
	Opiate	0	0	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	0	1	0	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
MANATEE	Amphetamine	4	9	1	10	3
	Cocaine	15	6	1	1	4
	Marijuana	14	24	28	14	9
	Opiate	1	7	0	3	2
	Other Controlled Substances	16	13	2	14	4
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	7	6	5	0
	PCP	0	1	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0



The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
MARION	Amphetamine	10	15	20	13	11
	Cocaine	11	11	5	5	7
	Marijuana	63	44	35	35	39
	Opiate	17	12	9	1	4
	Other Controlled Substances	14	28	17	14	17
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	7	4	4	7	4
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
MARTIN	Amphetamine	2	0	2	0	1
	Cocaine	1	1	2	2	0
	Marijuana	1	6	10	2	5
	Opiate	2	6	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	4	2	2	3	3
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	1	2	0	3
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
MIAMI-DADE	Amphetamine	1	0	5	3	2
	Cocaine	7	15	19	6	9
	Marijuana	26	35	37	18	7
	Opiate	1	6	1	1	0
	Other Controlled Substances	7	18	12	10	5
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	4	4	2	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	1	0
MONROE	Amphetamine	0	0	1	1	0
	Cocaine	1	0	1	0	0
	Marijuana	5	0	1	2	1
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	2	1	3	1	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	5	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0	0
NASSAU	Amphetamine	2	2	0	1	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	11	8	7	7	8
	Opiate	0	0	0	2	1
	Other Controlled Substances	5	3	1	0	4
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	3	0	10	11	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
OKALOOSA	Amphetamine	1	4	1	0	4
	Cocaine	1	0	0	1	1
	Marijuana	5	4	0	7	5
	Opiate	1	5	0	3	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	6	0	0	3
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
OKEECHOBEE	Amphetamine	1	0	1	2	2
	Cocaine	0	4	0	1	0
	Marijuana	16	6	0	0	0
	Opiate	0	0	3	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	18	7	4	1	4
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	10	1	0	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	1	0
ORANGE	Amphetamine	12	18	21	7	1
	Cocaine	24	30	20	12	4
	Marijuana	18	25	22	13	3
	Opiate	2	5	5	4	1
	Other Controlled Substances	17	32	20	23	2
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	16	12	10	11	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	5	0	0	0
OSCEOLA	Amphetamine	1	2	12	1	0
	Cocaine	11	3	3	7	0
	Marijuana	16	15	17	6	0
	Opiate	4	6	4	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	7	7	16	7	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	5	2	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
PALM BEACH	Amphetamine	4	2	11	5	4
	Cocaine	6	17	4	11	14
	Marijuana	18	36	37	24	42
	Opiate	14	10	3	25	1
	Other Controlled Substances	24	34	38	21	8
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	8	8	6	8	17
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	3	0	2	0	3

The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
PASCO	Amphetamine	30	18	19	22	8
	Cocaine	7	8	2	9	1
	Marijuana	49	21	34	23	7
	Opiate	5	4	8	4	0
	Other Controlled Substances	26	35	33	24	17
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	12	3	8	7	6
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	2	0
PINELLAS	Amphetamine	22	28	25	11	3
	Cocaine	8	16	22	12	2
	Marijuana	34	58	31	40	18
	Opiate	21	9	9	6	3
	Other Controlled Substances	28	36	34	16	13
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	1	4	10	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
POLK	Amphetamine	9	22	13	16	2
	Cocaine	2	8	9	8	3
	Marijuana	49	31	27	43	18
	Opiate	0	5	4	1	0
	Other Controlled Substances	11	7	7	6	3
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	17	18	12	0	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
PUTNAM	Amphetamine	6	2	8	6	0
	Cocaine	5	0	2	8	1
	Marijuana	23	7	12	8	5
	Opiate	4	0	5	14	0
	Other Controlled Substances	16	4	7	6	3
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	1	0	1	1	4
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
SANTA ROSA	Amphetamine	0	0	6	0	2
	Cocaine	0	1	2	0	0
	Marijuana	0	4	13	0	4
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	1	5	1	1
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0	0	1
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
SARASOTA	Amphetamine	2	6	3	2	0
	Cocaine	0	1	2	4	1
	Marijuana	1	8	14	3	4
	Opiate	1	2	1	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	6	9	0	1
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	2	2	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
SEMINOLE	Amphetamine	1	3	1	2	0
	Cocaine	3	1	0	2	0
	Marijuana	10	5	7	0	0
	Opiate	0	1	2	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	0	5	0	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	1
ST. JOHNS	Amphetamine	2	8	5	2	0
	Cocaine	8	5	3	10	1
	Marijuana	21	13	14	9	8
	Opiate	7	0	2	6	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	5	12	2	3
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	4	2	0	2
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
ST. LUCIE	Amphetamine	1	0	3	0	0
	Cocaine	7	5	0	0	0
	Marijuana	11	22	8	14	9
	Opiate	0	1	0	0	2
	Other Controlled Substances	11	6	5	7	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	4	2	4
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
SUMTER	Amphetamine	1	0	0	1	1
	Cocaine	1	0	5	0	0
	Marijuana	21	8	5	3	2
	Opiate	0	0	0	1	0
	Other Controlled Substances	13	2	2	4	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0

The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
SUWANNEE	Amphetamine	7	3	3	5	0
	Cocaine	4	0	0	0	0
	Marijuana	11	5	4	3	0
	Opiate	3	10	2	1	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	2	1	9	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	1	1	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	1	0	0	0	0
TAYLOR	Amphetamine	3	0	2	7	1
	Cocaine	3	0	2	3	1
	Marijuana	10	3	6	0	2
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	3	1	6	2	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	3	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
UNION	Amphetamine	0	0	2	0	0
	Cocaine	0	2	0	0	0
	Marijuana	0	6	2	0	0
	Opiate	0	1	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	0	4	4	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	2	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
VOLUSIA	Amphetamine	12	6	13	16	1
	Cocaine	9	3	4	4	0
	Marijuana	33	25	41	19	4
	Opiate	19	12	2	7	2
	Other Controlled Substances	12	20	18	17	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	7	0	1	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
WAKULLA	Amphetamine	2	7	1	3	0
	Cocaine	0	1	0	0	0
	Marijuana	3	5	2	3	0
	Opiate	0	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	8	0	0	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	1	1	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0



The following table depicts, by county and year, the types of drugs and the total crashes where that drug was reported. As there can be up to four drug results reported in drivers and/or non-motorists involved in a crash, a single crash may be counted in more than one drug type.

Fatalities and Injuries by County by Drug Type by Year						
County Name	Drugs Found	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
WALTON	Amphetamine	2	6	0	0	0
	Cocaine	0	0	0	2	1
	Marijuana	2	4	6	4	0
	Opiate	1	0	0	0	0
	Other Controlled Substances	0	2	0	1	0
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	2	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
WASHINGTON	Amphetamine	3	0	0	7	3
	Cocaine	0	0	1	1	2
	Marijuana	3	4	5	7	7
	Opiate	0	0	2	1	2
	Other Controlled Substances	2	0	6	0	1
	Other Drugs (excludes post-crash drugs)	0	0	0	0	0
	PCP	0	0	0	0	0
	Unknown	0	0	0	0	0